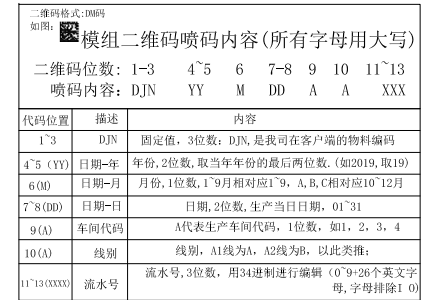




6. ID更新20260508下午